



Policy Recommendations

Partners from an INTERREG IVC Project, together with two EU networks focused on periurban areas have, through technical exchange and shared experience, drawn some common conclusions. These are presented together here as policy recommendations to local, regional, national and European authorities.

PERIURBAN Parks – Improving Environmental Conditions in Suburban Areas

FEDENATUR - network of exchanges between periurban site managers on a European scale

PURPLE - a network of regions raising awareness and understanding of Europe's complex and crowded peri-urban areas, their features and assets as well as their potential.

In order to:

- Improve socio-economic conditions in often degraded suburban areas of European cities and contain urban sprawl
- Promote societal well-being, especially in an urban context, where environmental conditions tend to correlate directly to public health
- Reduce environmental risks, including floods and the impact of the urban heat island effect, being made worse by climate change
- Enhance biodiversity, often strongly reduced in urban and peri-urban areas
- Offer free recreational alternatives for leisure and new job opportunities in the current difficult economic context

Considering that:

Natural and rural spaces located in peri-urban areas, with the right support and management, can fulfill the above mentioned objectives as they are essential elements of LANDSCAPE and GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE.

And that:

they can provide basic services for the city and its residents', such as:

- regulatory services (carbon sequestration, mitigating urban heat island effect, cleaner air, storing flood water and flood risk prevention),
- health and well-being services (cleaner air, space for practicing open air sports on a daily basis, quiet spaces for relaxation)
- nature and biodiversity services (habitats for fauna and flora, cultivation and breeding of local and traditional species)
- provision of goods and services (direct food and fibre production, agriculture, community food production, soil development for necessary urban functions, drinking water protection and provision),
- cultural services (cultural heritage protection and promotion, leisure activities, enhanced awareness about local history and nature, tourism...)
- socio-economic services (enhancement of identity and sense of belonging, agriculture, local food markets, forestry, sports, restaurants and activities related to ecotourism)
- as well as offering an attractive recreational place for city dwellers and contributing to a positive and vibrant global image of the settlement context.



It is deemed that the following recommendations should be taken into consideration by local, regional, national and European authorities:

- 1** Preserve natural and rural periurban areas as essential elements of the sustainable concept of a city and/or region and/or a metropolitan area
- 2** Integrate peri-urban spaces into spatial planning
- 3** Promote the creation of multifunctional peri-urban parks, capable of achieving ecological, social and economic objectives. Support and enhance existing peri-urban parks, and restore degraded ones
- 4** Put in place management structures, including constitution of a managing partnership or body and set up financial and legislative tools
- 5** Connect Periurban spaces with surrounding areas as a key part of a network of green infrastructure, to ensure that they are not islands in the metropolitan environment
- 6** Connect the Periurban park /space with urban areas to ensure accessibility for all members of the population
- 7** Promote a **European periurban label** that acknowledges the social, environmental and economic role of these Periurban parks/spaces in urban and metropolitan contexts.



Regione Toscana



Policy Recommendations

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